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# Open Educational Resources for the state of Texas

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The Connexions Project

Rice University, Houston, Texas USA

September 2010

# Open Educational Resources

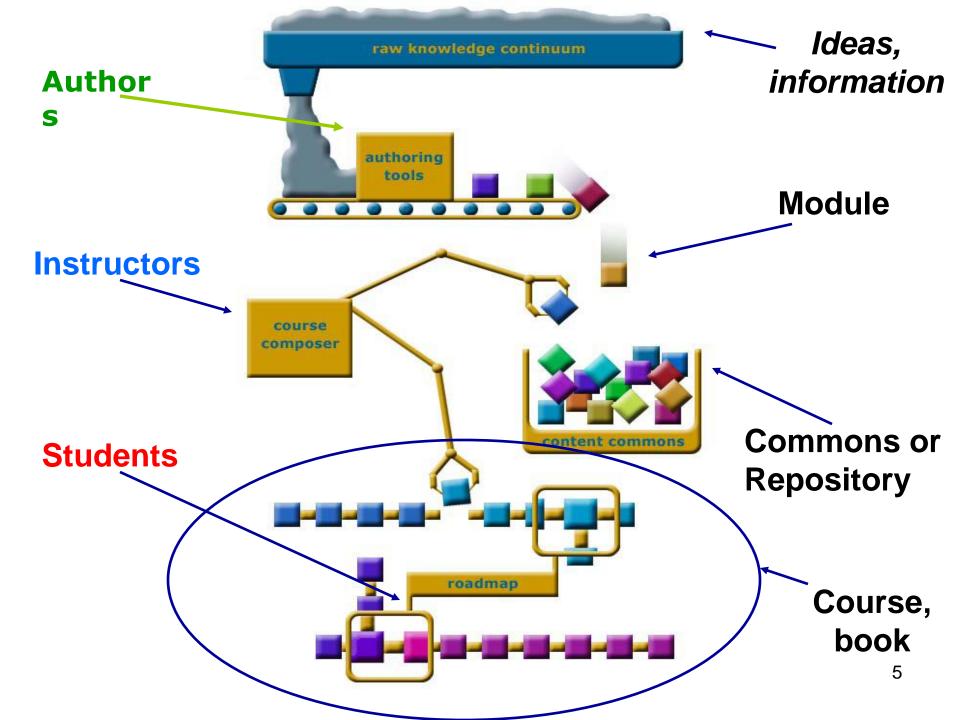
The Open Educational Resource (OER) movement was inspired by the Open Source movement in software. Information is freely usable, re-usable, mixable, modifiable, etc.

- Open Course Ware "OCW" (MIT)
- Connexions "Cnx" (Rice)
- Wikipedia (Wikibooks, etc.)
- Siyavula project (Shuttleworth Foundation)
- CK-12, Curriki, PLoS, PubMed, EOL, etc. 3

# What is Connexions?

- 1. A **repository** of modules of information available through the web on the Internet
  - Modules (and collections) encoded in XML, one concept, a few pages, a quantum of information
- 2. A set of **tools** for authoring, maintaining and using the content of the repository
  - Module editor, importer, course or book composer, repository organizer, Creative Commons license, tools for printing books
- 3. A **community** of people who share educational interests and information
  - Interest groups (authors, instructors, students),

4



# **Modular Structure of Connexions**

- The module contains a stand-alone concept.
   It is a quantum of knowledge.
- The module should make sense if found by a search engine such as Google or Bing.
- A collection or book is a coherent collection of modules.
- Analogy with a CD as being a collection of songs, or a play-list for a band or MP3 player, or a concert program, or an anthology
- Analogy with the degree requirements for a major at a university

# **Books and On-Line Use with XML**

### **Books from Connexions:**

 Personalized, on-demand printing, up-to-date, inexpensive, collaboratively authored, allows pre and post publication review, never "out of print", "Long tail" publications, content for eBooks, one button to buy printed book

### **On-Line use of Connexions:**

 Allows modern pedagogy: concept-based, problem solving-based, discovery-based learning. Dynamic, interactive, linked, adapts to learning style, student and author driven, allows "assessment and evaluation", Virtual Labs

# Possible Ways to Use

- Bound and printed paper books that look like traditional books but are low cost and always up-to-date. This is phase one.
- Down Loadable pfd files which are free and can be used on a eBook reader or printed locally. This is also phase one.
- Free, interactive, dynamic on-line use on a screen such as a computer or hand-held device (iPhone). This is phase two!
- New methods that we cannot imagine now. This is the definition of phase two.

# Create, Author

Connexions M c sharing knowledge and building communities

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Print (PDF)

#### RELATED MATERIAL

#### Similar content

- Complex Fourier Series and Their Properties
- Fourier Series: Eigenfunction Approach
- Orthonormal Basis
   Expansions

MORE »

### Courses using this content

Signals and Systems

### **Fourier Analysis in Complex Spaces**

By: MICHAEL HAAG, JUSTIN ROMBERG

Summary: This modules derives the Discrete-Time Fourier Series (DTFS), which is a fourier series type expansion for discrete-time, periodic functions. The module also takes some time to review stanford which will be used as our basis.

# Introduction michigan wisconsin

By now you should be familiar with the derivation of the <u>FOURIER SERIES</u> for continuous-timberkeley functions. This derivation leads us to the following equations that you should be quite faronio state



$$f(t) = \sum_{n} \left( c_n e^{i \omega_0 n t} \right)$$

$$c_n = \frac{1}{T} \int_{n} f(t) e^{-(i \omega_0 n t)} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{T} \leq f, e^{i \omega_0 n t} >$$

equency  $\omega_0 n$  in f(t).

ga tech utep rice cambridge South Africa Vietman Macedonia

(login required)

In this module, we will derive a similar expansion for discrete-time, periodic functions. In doing so, we will derive the **Discrete Time Fourier Series** (DTES), or the DISCRETE FOURIER TRANSFORM (DET).

# **Author of Music Content**

### **Catherine Schmidt-Jones**

well over 600,000 page views

per month

many by US K-12 teachers



#### **Start Course**

**Instructor:** Catherine Schmidt-Jones **Course Author:** Catherine Schmidt-Jones

Course Description: This course introduces the basic concepts and terms needed to discuss melody and harmony. It is intended for teens or adults with no background in music theory but some familiarity with reading common notation and playing an instrument (or singing). Concepts covered include interval, major and minor keys and scales, triads and chords.

Contributing Authors: Catherine Schmidt-Jones, Russell Jones



More about this content | Cite this content | Version history

This work is licensed by Catherine Schmidt-Jones under a Creative Commons License.

#### Pitch and Interval

- Octaves and the Major-Minor Tonal System
- . Half Steps and Whole Steps
- Interval
- Ear Training

#### Keys and Scales

- Major Keys and Scales
- Minor Keys and Scales
- . The Circle of Fifths

#### Triads and Chords

- Triads
- Naming Triads
- · Beginning Harmonic Analysis
- Cadence in Music
- Consonance and Dissonance
- · Beyond Triads: Naming Other Chords



# Fundamentals of Signal Processing



By: Minh Do

#### **Start Course**

Course Author: Minh Do

Course Description: Presents fundamental concepts and tools in signal processing including: linear and shift-invariant systems, vector spaces and signal expansions, Fourier transforms, sampling, spectral and time-frequency analyses, digital filtering, z-transform, random signals and processes, Wiener and adaptive filters.

Contributing Authors: Anders Gjendemsjø, Benjamin Fite,
Clayton Scott, Don Johnson, Douglas L. Jones, Hyeokho Choi,
Ivan Selesnick, Justin Romberg, Melissa Selik, Michael Haag,
Minh Do, Ricardo Radaelli-Sanchez, Richard Baraniuk, Rob
Nowak

#### **Course Content**

\*Introduction to Fundamentals of Signal Processing

#### **FOUNDATIONS**

- \*Signals Represent Information
- \*Introduction to Systems
- \*Discrete-Time Signals and Systems
- \*Linear Time-In∨ariant Systems



Fundamentals of Signal Processing

Minh Do



# Connexions in Spanish

CONNEXIONS M Sharing knowledge and building communities

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#### PERSONALIZE

#### Choose a style

- Summer Sky
- Desert Scape
- Charcoal
- Playland

### Análisis de Fourier en Espacios Complejos

Print (PDF)

By: MICHAEL HAAG, JUSTIN ROMBERG, ERIKA JACKSON, FARA MEZA

Based on: FOURIER ANALYSIS IN COMPLEX SPACES by MICHAEL HAAG, JUSTIN ROMBERG

**Summary:** Este modulo deriva la series de Fourier discreto en el tiempo (DTFS), la cual es un tipo de expansión de fourier para funciones periodicas y discretas en el tiempo. El modulo tambien da un repaso a los senosoidales complejos que sirven como bases.



estar familiarizado con la derivación de la <u>SERIES DE FOURIER</u> par alas Esta derivación nos lleva a las siguientes ecuaciones las cuales usted

$$f(t) = \sum_{n} (c_n e^{i \omega_0 n t})$$

$$c_n = \frac{1}{T} \int_{n} f(t) e^{-(i \omega_0 n t)} dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{T} \langle f, e^{i \omega_0 n t} \rangle$$
DSPanish

*up* 

donde  $c_n$  nos dice la cantidad de frecuencia en  $\omega_0 n$  in f(t).



# Interactive, Dynamic Virtual Lab

▼ CONNEXIONS™
sharing knowledge and building communities

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Print (PDF)

#### RELATED MATERIAL

### Prerequisite links

- LabVIEW
  Simulation Tutorial
- LabVIEW
  Control Design
  Tutorial
  (TechTeach)

#### Similar content

- Control Systems
   Laboratory
- Fundamentals of Digital Signal
   Processing Lab
- What is Priority Control ?

MORE »

### Courses using this content

Control Systems
 Laboratory

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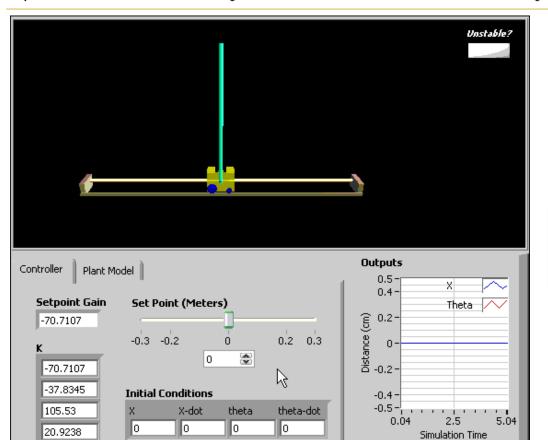
#### Choose a style

• Summer Sky

### **Inverted Pendulum on a Translating Base**

By: <u>ROBERT BISHOP</u>

**Summary:** The objective of this lab is to understand the dynamics of an inverted pendulum with a translating base. Students will use feedback to control an unstable system. The controller will be designed and implemented in LabVIEW using the Simulation Module and Control Design Toolkit.





# Multimedia

CONNEXIONS SM.

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#### RELATED MATERIAL

#### Similar content

- Frequency
   Sampling Design
   Method for FIR
   filters
- Perfect Reconstruction FIR Filter Banks
- Window Design Method

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#### **EDIT-IN-PLACE**

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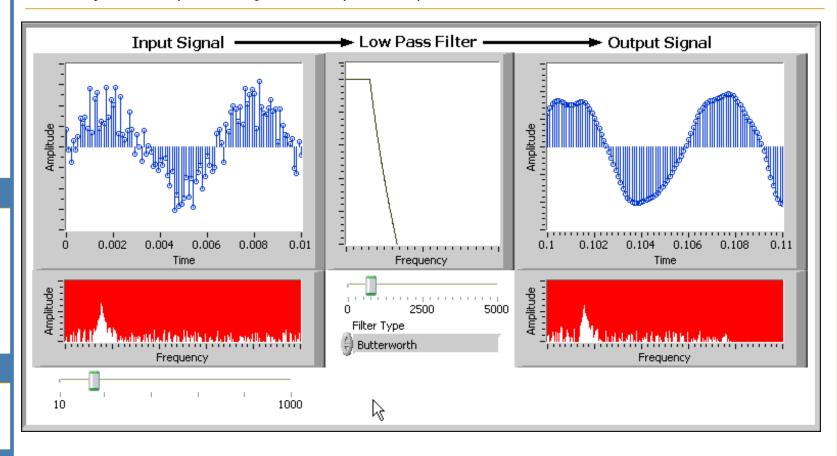
### **FIR Filter Example**

By: DON JOHNSON



Print (PDF)

Summary: An example of using a Finite Impulse Response filter.



# Online View

# **Online** version

# Download/ and print

Buy hard copy



#### CONTENT ACTIONS



Download PDF/ZIP ... △

- Collection PDF
- Collection multimedia ZIP

- E-mail the authors
- Print this Web

#### = TABLE OF CONTENTS $\triangle$ =

#### Preface

Additional Resources

Author Ackowledgements

Student Welcome Letter

- 1. Sampling and Data
- 2. Descriptive Statistics
- 3. Probability Topics
- 4. Discrete Random Variables
- 5. Continuous Random Variables
- ▶ 6. The Normal Distribution
- 7. The Central Limit Theorem
- ▶ 8. Confidence Intervals
- ▶ 9. Hypothesis Testing: Single ean and Single Proportion
- 10. Hypothesis Testing: Two Means, Paired Data, Two Proportions
- ▶ 11. The Chi-Square Distribution
- ▶ 12. Linear Regression and Correlation
- ▶ 13. F Distribution and ANOVA
- ▶ 14. Appendix

15. Tables

#### Collaborative Statistics

Collection type: Textbook

Textbook by: Dr. Barbara Illowsky, Susan Dean

#### Start »

Order printed copy

Q → Google

Summary: Collaborative Statistics was written by bybara Illowsky and Susan Dean, faculty members at De Anza College in Cuperuno, California. The textbook was developed over several years and has been used in regular and honorrievel classroom settings and in distance learning classes. This textbook is intended for introductory statistics courses being taken by students at two- and four-year colleges who are majoring in fields other than math or engineering. Intermediate algebra is the only prerequisite. The book focuses on applications of statistical knowledge rather than the theory behind

#### This collection contains:

Modules by: Dr. Barbara Illowsky, Susan Dean

Comments, questions, feedback, criticisms?

#### Send feedback

E-mail the authors of the collection, Collaborative Statistics

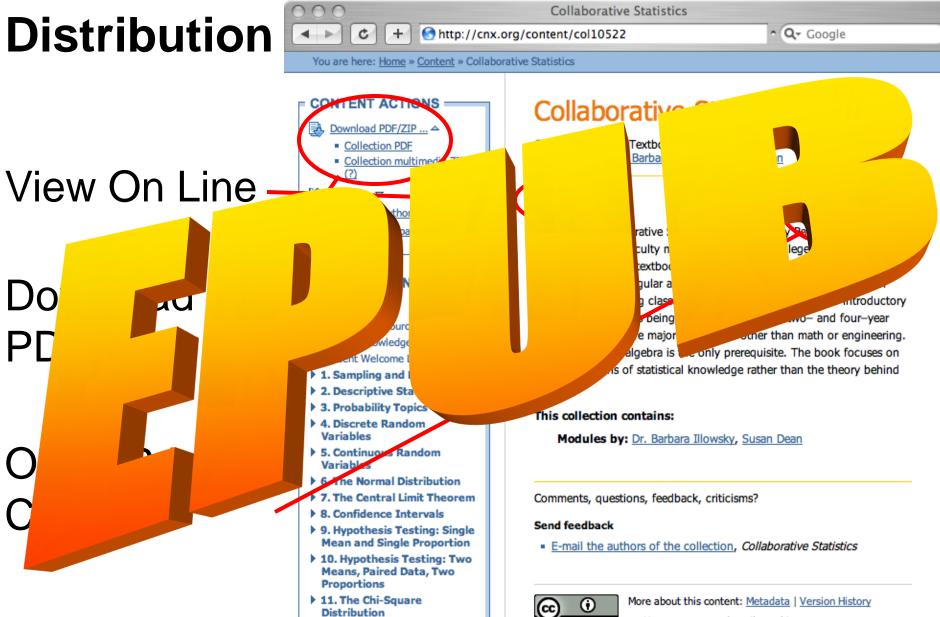


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▶ 12. Linear Regression and

▶ 13. F Distribution and ANOVA

Correlation

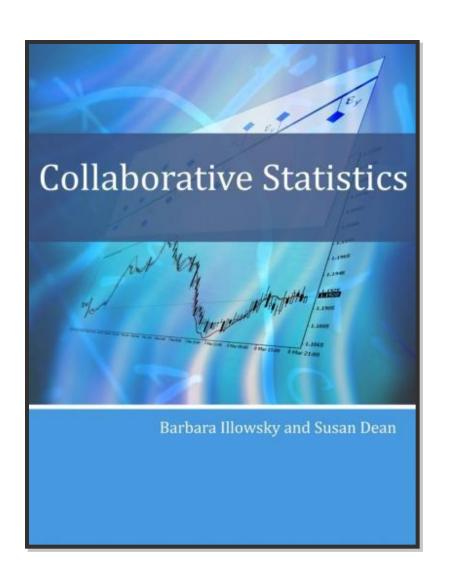
▶ 14. Appendix 15. Tables

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# Success



# Collaborative Statistics

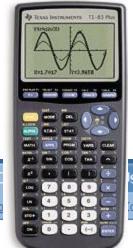
Barbara Illowsky & Susan Dean







# The customization





Home

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Collaborative Statistics - Teegarden

#### CONTENT A





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A Print this Web page

#### ■ TABLE OF CONTENTS ■

Sampling and Data: Data Collection Lab I (Edited: Teegarden)

Descriptive Statistics: Descriptive Statistics Lab (edited: Teegarden)

Probability Topics: Probability

### Labs For Collaborative Statistics - Teegarden

Collection by: Mary Teegarden

#### Start »

Order printed copy

**Summary:** This is a collection of labs from Collaborative Statistics by Illowski and Dean which have been edited to include Minitab activities. In addition the labs are to be done as individual activities.

#### This collection contains:

Modules by: Mary Teegarden

Comments, questions, feedback, criticisms?

#### Send feedback

E-mail the author of the collection, Labs For Collaborative Statistics - Teegarden



## **Collaborative Statistics**

Estimated cost savings to students ~
 \$200,000 in the first year

 Roughly 50% of students bought a hard copy of textbook



## **Collaborative Statistics Textbook Adopters**

#### Since Fall 2008

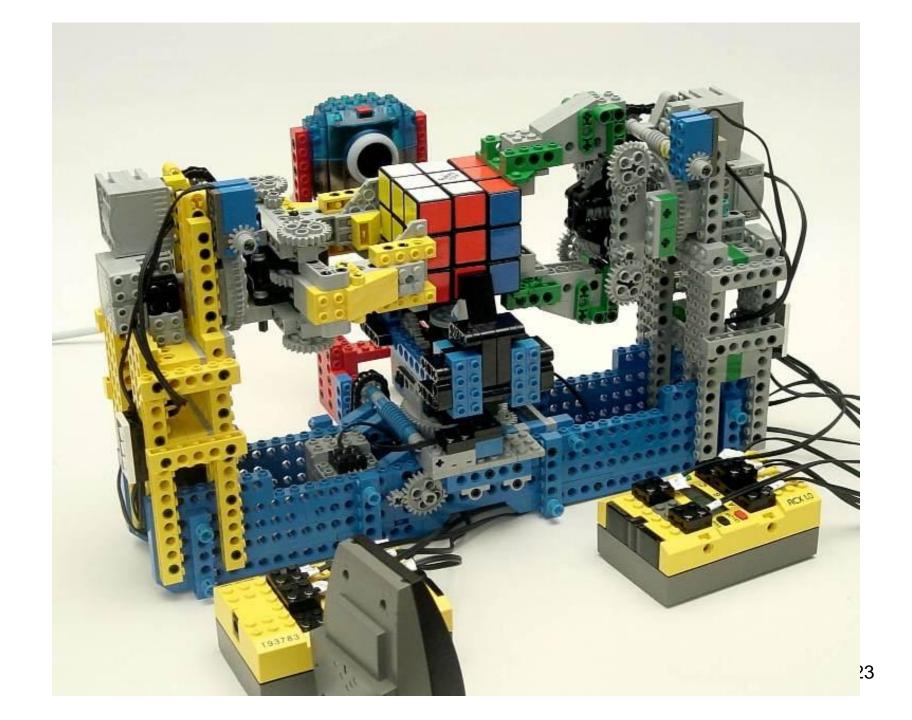
- Arkansas
  - Arkansas Tech University
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  - De Anza College
  - Sacramento City College
  - San Diego Mesa College
  - Cabrillo College
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  - San Francisco State University
- Maryland
  - Frederick Community College
- Canada
  - St. Mary's Collegiate Institute
- Colorado
  - University of Colorado
- Georgia
  - Emory University
- Ohio
  - University of Toledo
- Virginia
  - Virginia Tech University

- New York
  - Borough of Manhattan Community College
  - Syracuse University
  - SUNY Purchase College
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  - Eastern Michigan University
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  - Berkshire Community College
- Washington
  - South Puget Sound Community College
- Vermont
  - Green Mountain College



# ecosystem – primordial state





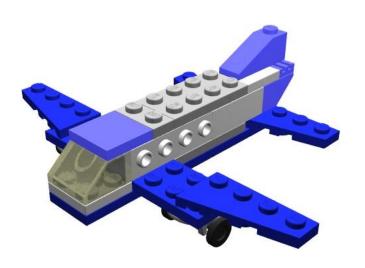
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# **Selected Partners**





Shuttleworth Foundation's Siyavula proj.























Foothill-De Anza
Community College



# **Current State**

## **Usage**

**Repository:** 17,081 modules, 18,000 revisions, 1015 courses or books, over 8000 author accounts, 147 countries, 200 print-on-demand books

In Sept. 2006: 17M hits, 1.2M pages views, 520K unique users from 157 countries

### **Globalization**

Europe: Germany, Norway, Macedonia, France, etc.

Asia: China, India, Pakistan, Japan, Vietnam, etc.

**LACCEI:** "Connexions in the Americas" project

# **Growth of Numbers of Modules**

